

# UTAH FORENSIC TOXICOLOGY LABORATORY



Utah Public Health Laboratories  
4431 South 2700 West  
Taylorsville, UT 84129  
Phone 801. 965. 2400  
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# WHAT

The Utah Forensic Toxicology Laboratory:

1. Conducts analyses to determine the presence of various substances in biological fluids;
2. Issues written reports of results; and
3. Provides expert witness testimony and serves as a technical resource.

These services are provided to the Office of the Medical Examiner (OME), law enforcement agencies, and other governmental entities involved in criminal matters.

# WHY

Toxicology results are used to:

- i) Assist the OME in determining cause and manner of death (Utah Code Section 26-4-7);
- ii) Provide information in cases involving automobile homicides (Utah Code Section 76-5-207) or suspects driving under the influence (DUI) of alcohol and/or drugs (Utah Code Section 41-6a-502).

# WHO

The Utah Forensic Toxicology Laboratory is comprised of:

- 2 Evidence Technicians
- 6 Toxicologists
- 2 Forensic Toxicology Supervisors
- 1 Bureau Director

# Evidence Life Cycle in the Laboratory

# Evidence Life Cycle Overview



## Pre-Analysis

- Delivery
- Accessioning
- Evidence storage



## Analysis

- Alcohol
- Drug Screen



## Post-Analysis

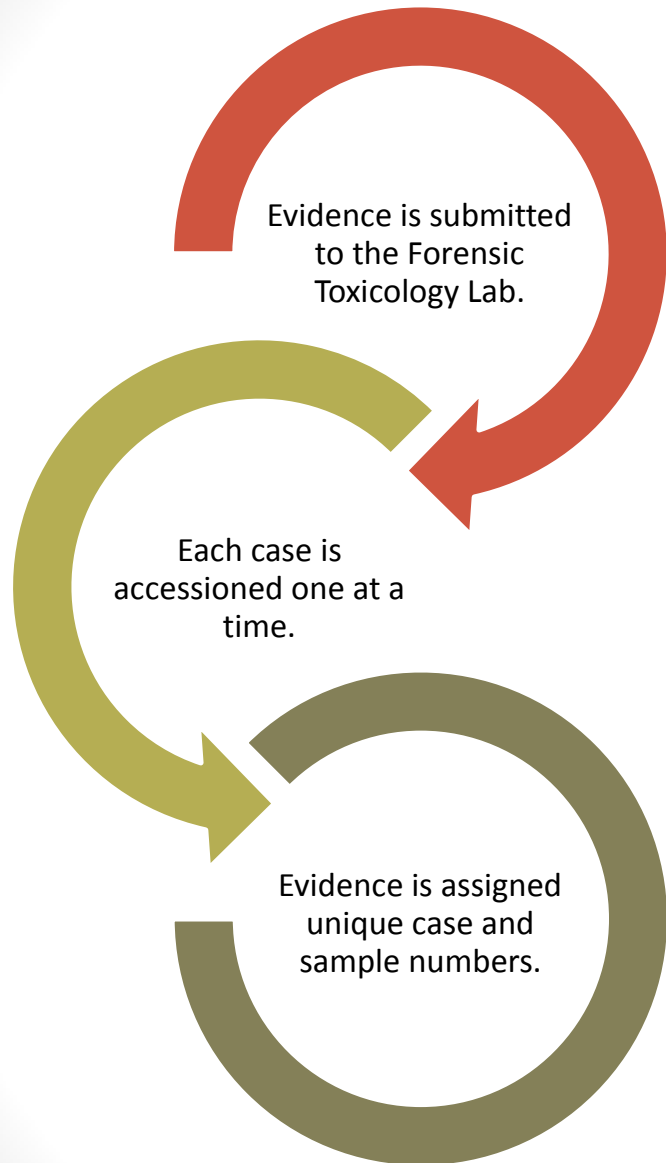
- Issuing report
- Evidence return
- Expert testimony



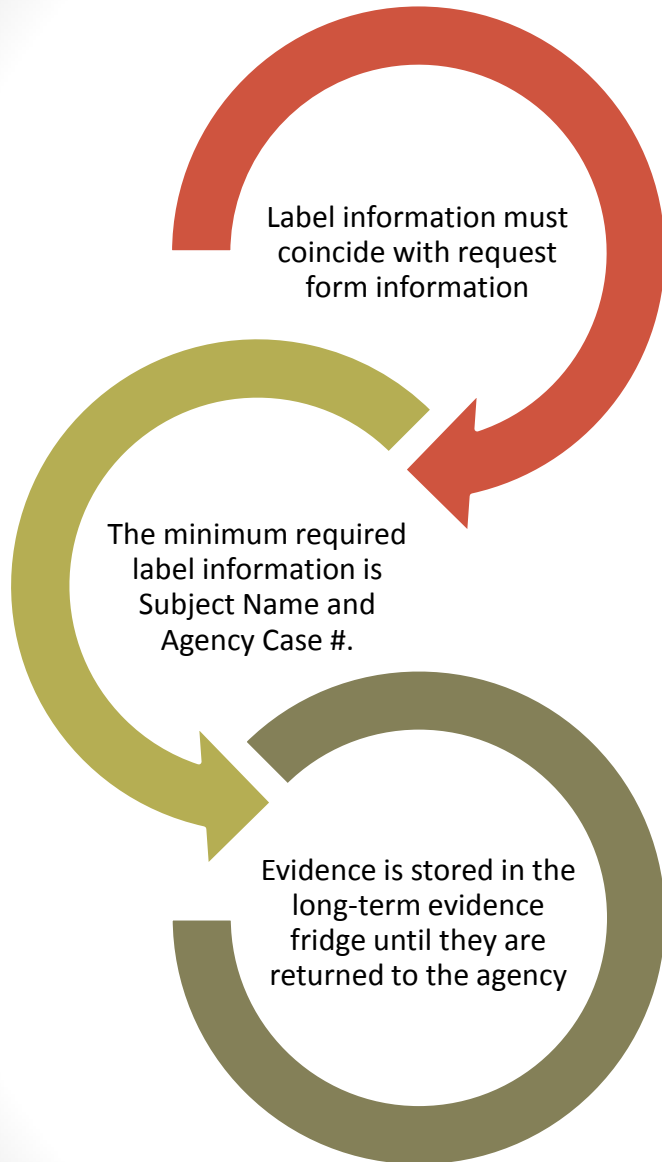
## Pre-Analysis

- Delivery
- Accessioning
- Evidence Storage

# Delivering Evidence



# Accessioning



# Sample Submission Requirements

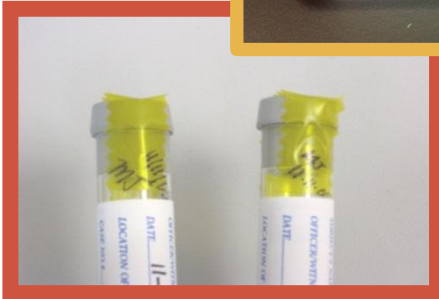
Submission criteria must be met before testing can begin.

1. All samples must be labelled with:

- Subject Name
- Agency Case Number

2. All samples and packaging must be sealed, dated, and initialed.

3. Information on samples must agree with information on Analysis Request form.



## Toxicology Analysis Request Form

Bureau of Forensic Toxicology  
401 N. West Capitol Drive  
Salt Lake City, UT 84115  
Phone: (801) 534-6400  
Fax: (801) 534-6410  
Email: forensic@utah.gov  
HealthLink: go.utah.gov/forensictox

Enter information electronically and print a copy to submit with the samples.  
Revised 01/16 from previous version.

### SUBJECT INFORMATION

Last Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
First Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Middle Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Gender: ☒ Male ☐ Female  
Date of Birth: \_\_\_\_\_  
ID# \_\_\_\_\_  
ID type:  Driver License  
State:  Utah  
Subject Type:  Driver

### SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Type: \_\_\_\_\_  
Number of Samples: \_\_\_\_\_  
Collection Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Collection Time (24 HR): \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Blood ☐ 0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3  
☐ Urine ☐ 0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3  
Samples collected by: \_\_\_\_\_

### SAMPLE SUBMISSION CHECKLIST

- To ensure your samples are processed without delay, please verify that:
- ☐ The blood and urine samples are each labeled with the subject name, your agency case #, and the subject ID# or date of birth.
  - ☐ The tubes, containers, and packaging are each sealed, initialed, and dated.
  - ☐ This form is included with the sample.

Samples that do not meet the submission requirements will be returned.

### AGENCY INFORMATION

Agency Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Requesting Officer: \_\_\_\_\_  
Agency case#: \_\_\_\_\_  
County: \_\_\_\_\_

### OFFENSE INFORMATION

Offense Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Time (24 HR): \_\_\_\_\_

### Incident Information (check all that apply)

- ☐ DUI ☐ Drugged Driving ☐ Accident  
☐ Intoxicated/Impaired ☐ Fatal Accident  
☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

List any drugs suspected or administered for medical treatment prior to blood draw.

### TEST(S) REQUESTED

- ☐ Alcohol  
☐ Drugs of Abuse (DNC: Cocaine, Marijuana, Meth)  
☐ Prescription Drug Panel\*

\* The current list of drugs included in the Prescription Drug Panel may be found in our Services Manual on our website.

### DELIVERY TO THE LAB:

To maintain an internal chain of custody report for your agency, please use the **LAB INFORMATION AGENCY CHAIN OF CUSTODY REPORT** on the following page and maintain for your records. Do NOT submit the chain of custody report to the laboratory.

- ☐ By mail/courier  
☐ In person Name: \_\_\_\_\_

FW-104  
08/24/18



## Analysis

- Alcohol
- Drug Screen

# Toxicology testing panels

## Alcohol

Screen by  
HS/GC

Confirmation  
by HS/GC

## Drugs of Abuse (Illicit)

Screen by  
immunoassay

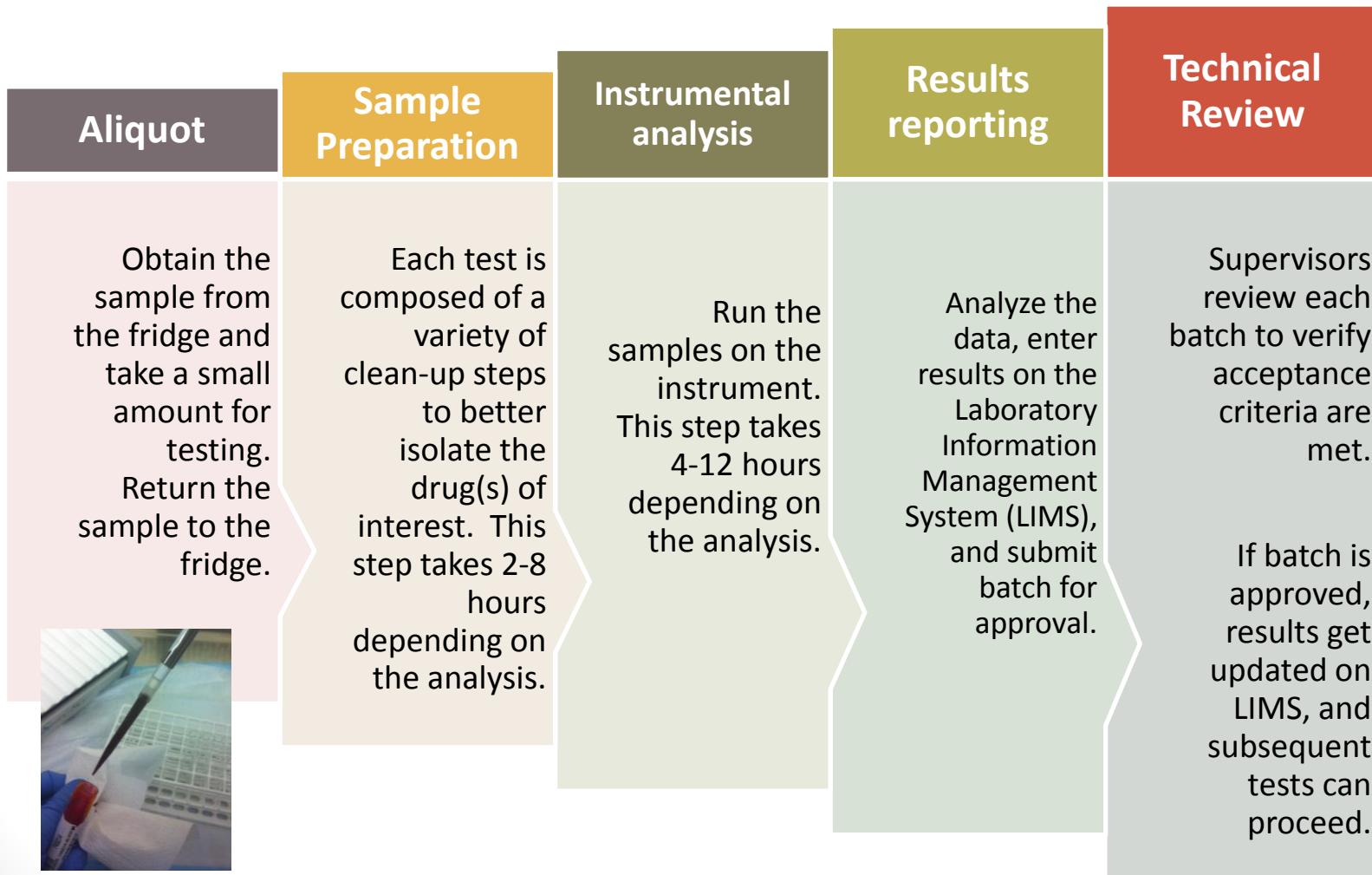
Confirmation  
by GC/MS

## Rx and OTC drugs

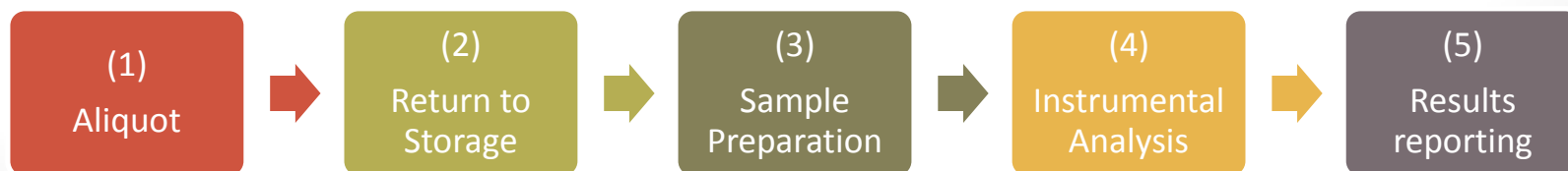
Screen by  
LC/MS

Confirmation  
by GC/MS or  
LC/MS/MS

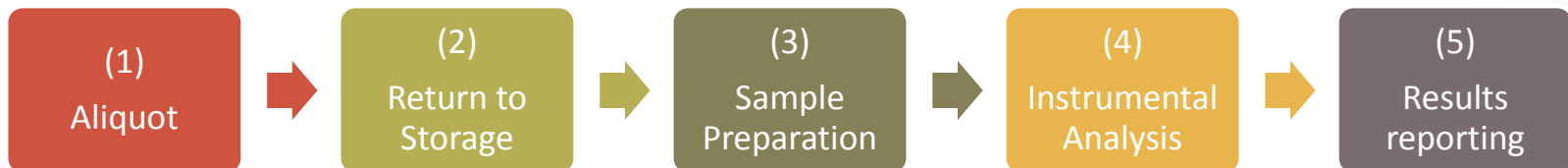
# Each test is composed of 5 steps:



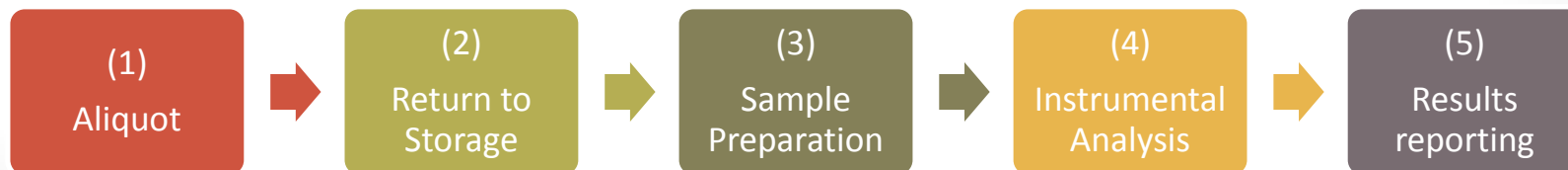
# Ethanol testing by HS/GC



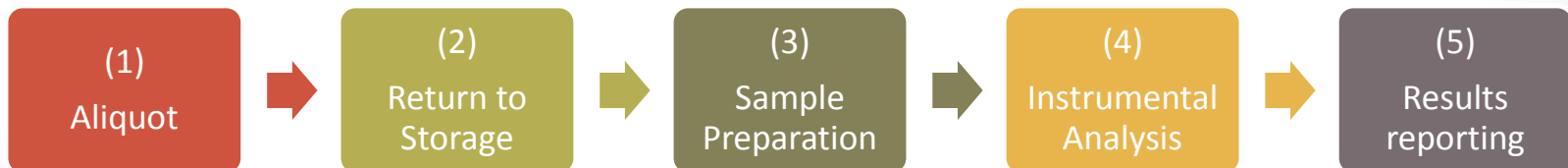
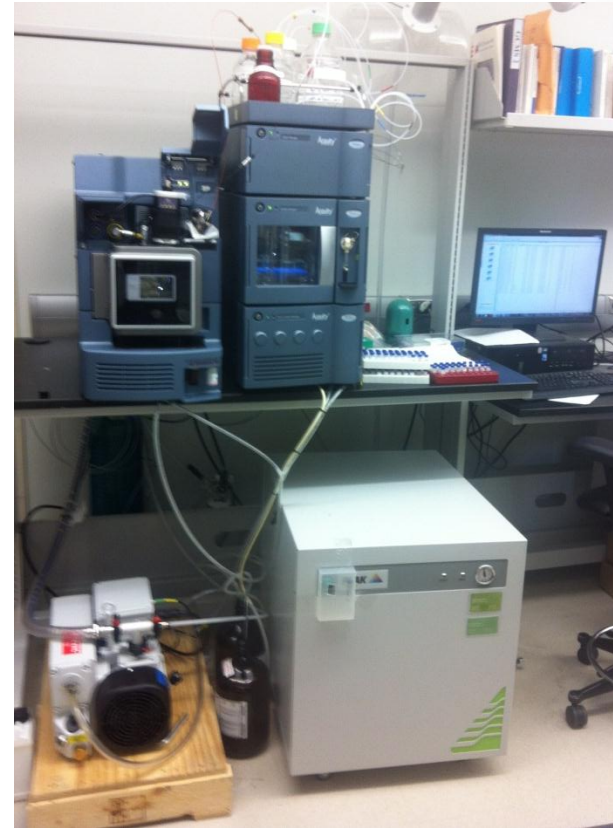
# Drug screening by Immunoassay



# Drug screening by LC/MS-TOF



# Drug confirmation by GC/MS or LC/MS/MS





## Post-Analysis

- Issuing report
- Evidence Return
- Expert Testimony

# The Toxicology report



- Each case is reviewed in its entirety before the report is issued.
- The report is issued to the submitting officer.

Negative results =  
drugs not detectable

Positive results =  
drugs within  
therapeutic range

> Toxic level = adverse  
reactions have been  
recorded at this level

> Lethal level = death  
has been recorded at  
this level

 Unified State Laboratories: Public Health Bureau of Forensic Toxicology 4431 South 2700 West Taylorsville, Utah 84119-9600 Telephone: (801) 965-2400 Fax: (801) 965-2455	<b>Lab Information</b>	
	Lab Case #: L2013-00545	
	Sample #: 680456	
	Source: Blood	
AGENCY CODE: LE01B  SALT LAKE COUNTY U H P LEILA BILLINGSLEY 5681 S 320 W MURRAY, UT 84107-5905	Date Received: 02/04/2013	
	Date Completed: 02/13/2013	
	<b>Subject Information</b>	
	Subject Name: LEAVITT, DONALD CLEON Subject DoB: 09/20/1990	
	<b>Agency Information</b>	
	Submitting Officer: M. FUNK Agency Case #: 13SL01188	
Page 1 of 1		
<b>TOXICOLOGY FINAL REPORT</b>		
Test Run: Alcohol by Headspace GC		
Ethanol Result: 0.19 grams per 100 milliliters of Blood		
I certify under criminal penalty of the State of Utah that the foregoing is true and correct.		
Analyzed by: Nghia Nguyen		
<hr/>		
L2013-00545-LE01B-591423.pdf		

# Evidence return

Evidence returned  
8 weeks after  
report is issued.

Evidence is  
returned in  
original packaging.

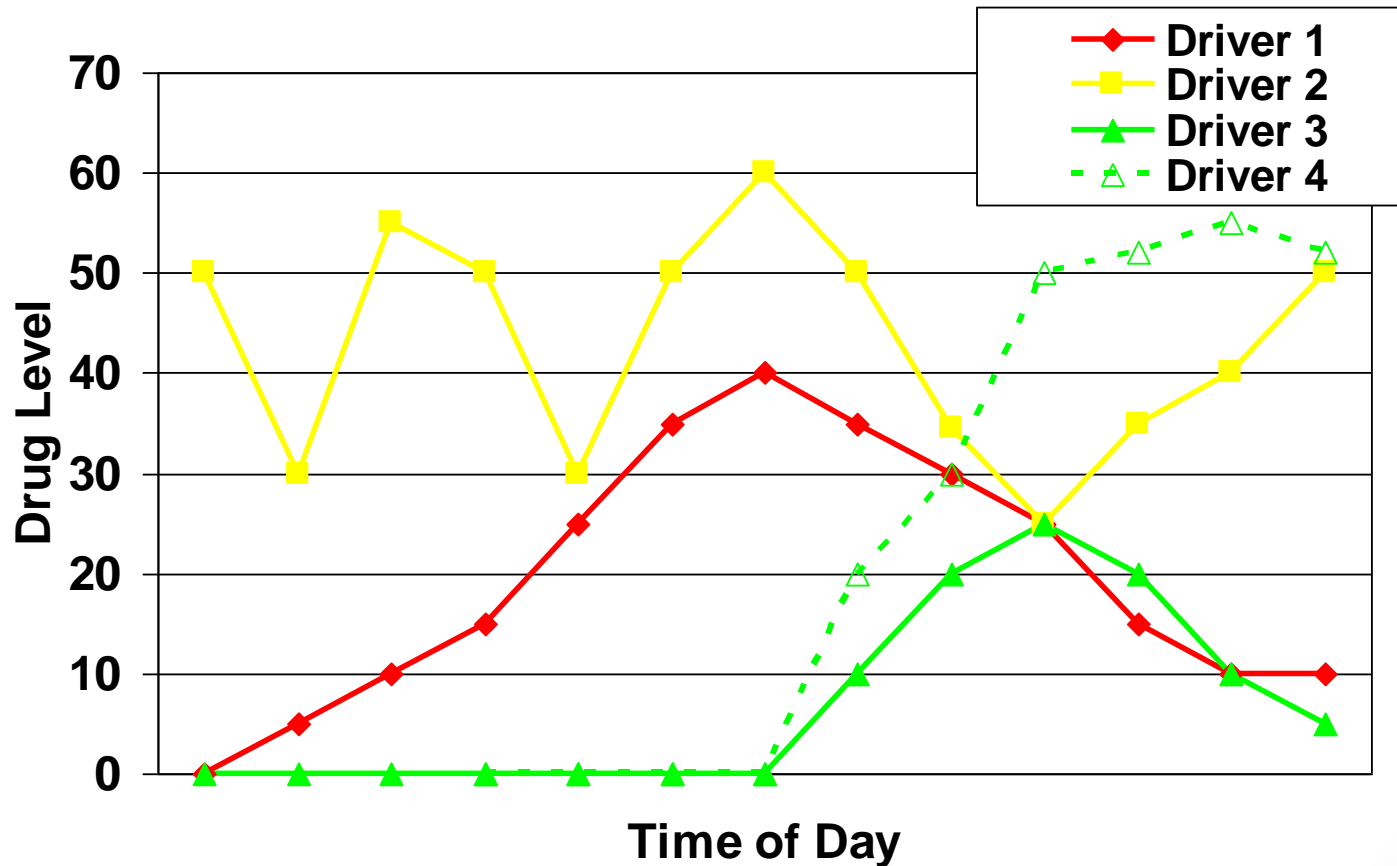


# Expert Testimony

- For CY 2013, the Forensic Toxicology Lab has been served 537 subpoenas.
  - We have logged 857 hours preparing for cases.
  - We have appeared in 51 of the 857 cases.
  - Of the 51 cases, we testified in 37 cases.
  - Therefore, 93% of case preparation time is wasted.

# Frequently Asked Questions

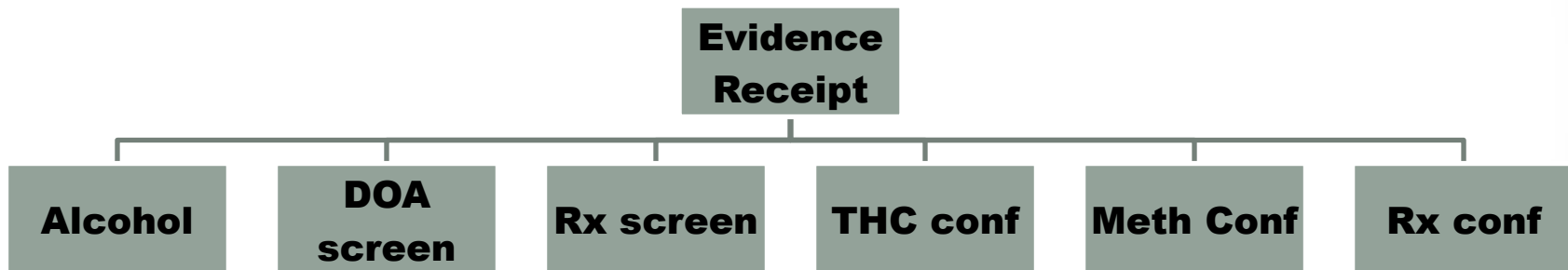
# Why don't you report drug levels on all cases?



# What about the possibility of contamination?

- Grey top vacuum tubes cannot draw blood if they are compromised.
- Samples that do not meet submission requirements are not tested.

# Why are there >1 toxicologists on a case?



# Which is a better sample – blood or urine?

- Blood
  - Indicates recent use
  - May corroborate impairment
  - Some drugs easier to detect
- Urine
  - Easier to obtain
  - Drugs detectable longer
  - Some drugs easier to detect

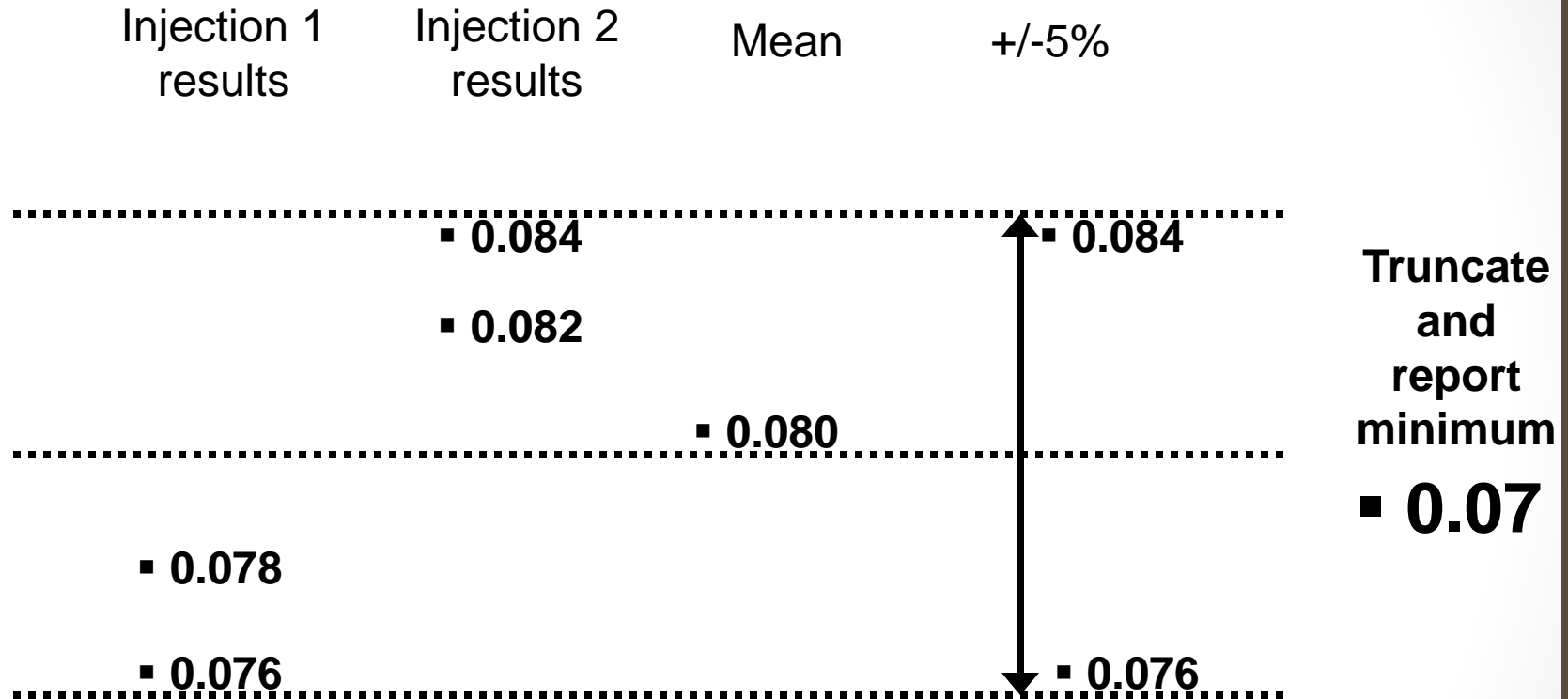
# What is the difference between a drug and its metabolite?

DRUG	METABOLITE
Parent compound	Breakdown product of parent compound. May also be a parent compound itself.
Drug designed for specific action on body	May or may not be active in body
May or may not be detectable for long periods of time in blood/urine	May or may not be detectable for long periods of time in blood/urine
May or may not be impairing	May or may not be impairing

# How long can drugs be detected?

Drug	Blood (dose dependent)	Urine
Alcohol	3 - 12 hours	
Amines	1 - 3 days	24 - 72+
Barbiturates		
Butalbital	48 hours	2- 4
Phenobarbital	5 days	2 - 6
Benzodiazepines	Varies (hours to days)	
Cocaine	5 hours	12
Benzoyllecgonine		2- 4 days
Carisoprodol		
Codeine	4- 8 hours	2- 4
GHB	4 hours	8
Heroin (Morphine)	1- 4 hours	3 - 4
Hydrocodone	4- 8 hours	3- 4
Meprobamate	24 hours	2
Methadone	24 hours	2 - 3
THC		
Infrequent User	1 - 4 hours	N/A
Frequent User	3 - 6 hours	N/A
THC-COOH		
Infrequent User	2 - 3+ days	2
Frequent User	2+ weeks	3 - 6+

# How do you calculate blood alcohol?

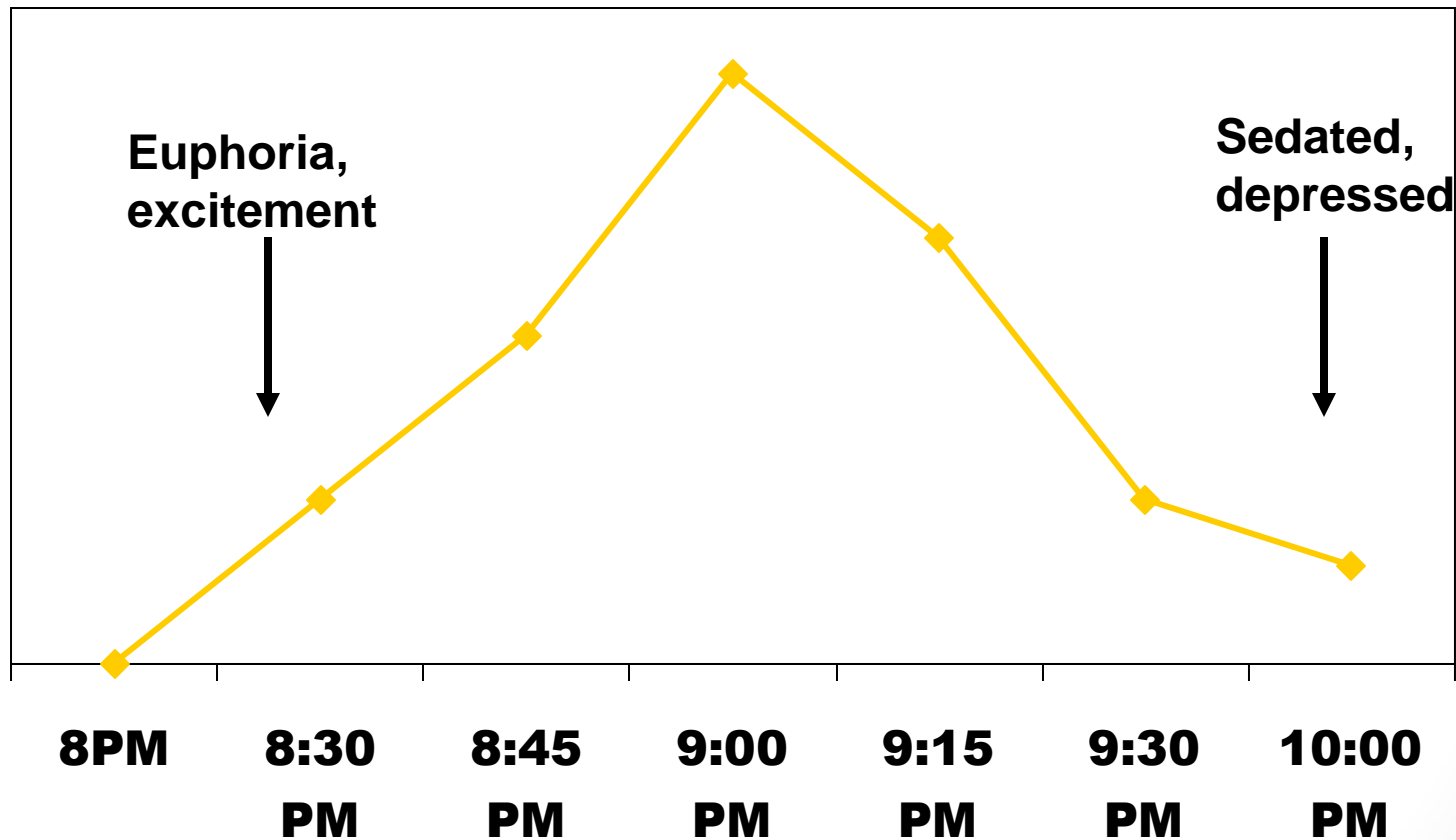


# How accurate are BA results?



- If bullseye = 5%, BA results hit the target 99.5% of the time.
- If bullseye = 7%, BA results hit the target 99.9% of the time.

# Why can't the toxicologist do back extrapolations?



# What drugs do you test for?

# Volatiles panel

- 1) Ethanol
- 2) Acetone
- 3) Isopropanol
- 4) Methanol

# Illicit Drugs (DOA) panel

1. Amphetamine
2. Benzoylecgonine
3. Cocaine
4. Methamphetamine
5. MDA
6. MDMA
7. Heroin
8. Morphine
9. THC
10. Carboxy-THC

# Rx/OTC panel

- 1) 6-monoacetylmorphine
- 2) 7-Aminoclonazepam
- 3) Acetaminophen (paracetamol)
- 4) Alprazolam
- 5) Amitriptyline
- 6) Butalbital
- 7) Carbamazepine
- 8) Carisoprodol
- 9) Chlordiazepoxide
- 10) Chlorpheniramine
- 11) Citalopram
- 12) Clonazepam
- 13) Codeine
- 14) Cyclobenzaprine
- 15) Dextromethorphan/Methorphan
- 16) Dextrorphan/Levorphanol
- 17) Diazepam
- 18) Diphenhydramine
- 19) Doxepin
- 20) Doxylamine
- 21) Ephedrine
- 22) Fentanyl
- 23) Fluoxetine
- 24) Flurazepam
- 25) Hydrocodone
- 26) Imipramine
- 27) Lamotrigine
- 28) Meperidine
- 29) Meprobamate
- 30) Methadone
- 31) Methylphenidate
- 32) Mirtazapine
- 33) Nordiazepam
- 34) Norfentanyl
- 35) Nortriptyline
- 36) Olanzapine
- 37) Oxycodone
- 38) Phenobarbital
- 39) Phentermine
- 40) Phenytoin
- 41) Promethazine
- 42) Propoxyphene/Dextropropoxyphene
- 43) Pseudoephedrine
- 44) Sertraline
- 45) Temazepam
- 46) Tramadol
- 47) Trazodone
- 48) Venlafaxine
- 49) Zolpidem